



- Established 2019 after blatant attacks on merchant vessels attributed to state actors
- Mission: Form an international coalition, deter and expose state-sponsored malign activity, reassure partners and merchant industry
- Objective: Restore and maintain international rules-based order; freedom of navigation; free-flow of commerce
- Relevance
- 42,000 ships and 20% of world's energy supply transit Strait of Hormuz annually
- 21 Million barrels of oil leave the Gulf every day
- \$685 Billion worth of oil transits through Strait of Hormuz annually





### What We Do



- Operate with coalition warships and staff from IMSC partners
- Focus on strategic chokepoints and connecting waters
- Sentinel Shield- Maritime exercises
- Key Leadership Engagement
- **Innovation**









### THE SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT OF CTF SENTINEL

#### **Sentinels**



**Oliver Hazard Perry-class Guided Missile Frigate** 



Al Riyadh-class Frigate

Al Madinah-class **Frigate** 





#### **Sentries**



KINSUE

Al Zubarah-class **Offshore Patrol** Vessel

Bavnunah-

class Patrol

**Craft Escort** 

Sentinel-class Fast

**Response Cutter** 



Ahmed Al Fatehclass Missile **Patrol Boat** 



Corvette

Al Riffa-class **Patrol Boat** 

**Swiftship 35** 



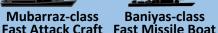














Falai-2-class Offshore **Patrol Vessel** 

#### **Aircraft**







**AS332 Super Puma** 











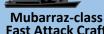














**Banivas-class** 





**Avenger-class Mine** Countermeasures Ship

**Hunt-Class** 







### **IMSC Staff**







"Our People are our most valuable Asset"



## Deterrence



Persistent
Presence /
Overwatch of
Key Strategic
Chokepoints
Through:

**Network of Sentries and Sentinels** 

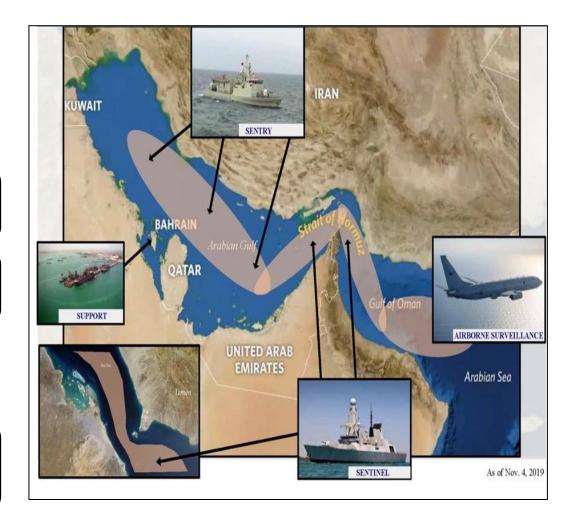
Partner Nation information sharing

Fused white shipping picture

Coordination of regional nations at sea

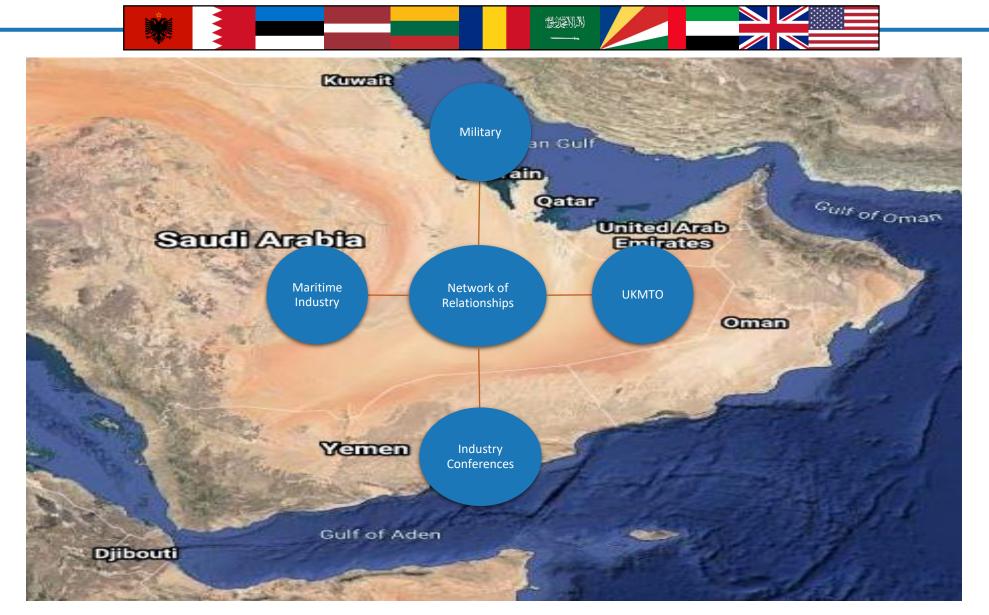
Coalition led watch floor

Integrated network of regional Naval
Operations Centers





## Reassurance





## IMSC - Considerations



Defensive in nature

- No IMSC specific Rules of Engagement
- Possible Bilateral and reciprocal Collective Self-Defense Agreement
- Partner Nations National Caveats / Authorities control

# Flexible Membership Options

Public Commitment

- Public Commitment + Staff Support
- Public Commitment + Staff Support + Force Flow



#### What we need



- Force Flow
  - Ships
  - Staff
- Amplify Strategic Communication



















- Shared interest in maritime security
- Committed to Freedom of Navigation and upholding International Rules Based Order
- Mandate to deter, deescalate and expose malign state activity in the region
- Uniquely positioned to counter misinformation & disinformation